

Excess enthalpies of trichloromethane + n-alkanes. Measurement and comparison with the DISQUAC model

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Enthalpy-of-mixing measurements are reported at 298.15 K for trichloromethane + n-alkanes (pentane through heptadecane). All the mixtures are endothermic with molar excess enthalpies increasing regularly with the chain length of the n-alkane. The experimental equimolar values for short-chain n-alkanes agree within better than 4 % with DISQUAC predictions using previously published parameters. Systematic discrepancies (up to 10 %) are noted in mixtures with long-chain n-alkanes.

1. INTRODUCTION

In continuation of our systematic experimental studies on the excess molar enthalpies H^E of mixtures containing chloroalkanes (ORTJ0915), we have determined H^E of trichloromethane + n-alkanes (pentane through heptadecane). These data, along with literature data on vapor-liquid equilibria (see KEHH0880) will be used to test the applicability of various group-contribution models. Only a few H^E measurements have been published previously on this class of mixtures.

2. EXPERIMENTAL SECTION

2.1. Apparatus and Procedure

The experimental data were taken at atmospheric pressure by means of a Calvet type microcalorimeter, model MS-80D (SETARAM, Lyon, France) with a stainless steel batch mixing cell (volume ca. 8 cm³) and with negligible vapor phase. The temperature T was maintained constant to within 0.02 K at (298.15 ± 0.02) K. All temperatures are on ITS-90. The microcalorimeter was calibrated electrically after each measurement (see ORTJ0881). Check measurements on cyclohexane + hexane and benzene + heptadecane are in agreement to within 1 % (over central range of concentration) with the data reported in (MCGM0690) and (DIAM0742). The estimated uncertainties in the mole fraction composition x_i and H^E are, respectively, $\sigma(x_i) = 0.0005$ and $\sigma(H^E) = 0.02 |H^E|$ (over central range of concentration).

2.2. Materials

CHCl₃, Trichloromethane Aldrich Chem. Co., Inc. (Milwaukee, WI, USA) material of stated purity > 99 mole %, was degassed ultrasonically, dried over molecular sieves Type 3A (reference 69828, from Fluka), and used without further purification. $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4429$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 1480.03$.

C₅H₁₂, Pentane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'puriss' grade material of stated GLC purity > 99.5 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.3547$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 621.31$.

C₆H₁₄, Hexane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'puriss' grade material of stated GLC purity > 99.5 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.3723$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 654.71$.

C₇H₁₆, Heptane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'puriss' grade material of stated GLC purity > 99.5 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.3851$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 679.46$.

C₈H₁₈, Octane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'puriss' grade material of stated GLC purity > 99.5 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.3951$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 698.29$.

C₉H₂₀, Nonane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'purum' grade material of stated GLC purity > 99.0 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4033$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 713.85$.

C₁₀H₂₂, Decane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'purum' grade material of stated GLC purity > 99.0 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4098$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 726.13$.

C₁₁H₂₄, Undecane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'purum' grade material of stated GLC purity > 98.0 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4154$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 736.80$.

C₁₂H₂₆, Dodecane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'purum' grade material of stated GLC purity > 98.0 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4196$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 745.19$.

C₁₃H₂₈, Tridecane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'puriss' grade material of stated GLC purity > 99.5 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4238$; $\rho_i(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 752.79$.

C₁₄H₃₀, Tetradecane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'puriss' grade material of stated GLC purity > 99.5 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4271$; $\rho_l(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 759.36$.

C₁₅H₃₂, Pentadecane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'purum' grade material of stated GLC purity > 98 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4298$; $\rho_l(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 764.80$.

C₁₆H₃₄, Hexadecane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'purum' grade material of stated GLC purity > 98 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4325$; $\rho_l(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 770.10$.

C₁₇H₃₆, Heptadecane. Fluka AG (Buchs, Switzerland) 'purum' grade material of stated GLC purity > 99 mole %, purified as above; $n(D, 298.15 \text{ K}) = 1.4347$; $\rho_l(298.15 \text{ K})/\text{kg m}^{-3} = 774.33$.

3. RESULTS

The direct experimental HE values are tabulated and graphed in the Appendix and saved on disk as Standard ELDATA Files ORTJ0952.001 through ORTJ0952.013.

The data were fitted to Eq. (1):

$$HE_{\text{calc}}/\text{J mol}^{-1} = x_1 x_2 \sum A_i [x_1/(x_1 + kx_2)]^{i-1} \quad (1)$$

all points weighted equally. With an adjusted coefficient k and $n = 4$ coefficients A_i the standard deviations $\sigma(HE)$, defined by Eq.(2):

$$\sigma(HE) = [\sum (HE_{\text{calc}} - HE)^2 / (N - n)]^{1/2} \quad (2)$$

where N is the number of experimental values, are less than 10 J mol^{-1} (ca. 0.4 % at $x_1 = 0.5$).

4. DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

Reliable HE data at 298.15 K exist in the literature for $\text{CHCl}_3 + \text{n-hexane}$ (BIST0710), + n-heptane (BIST0710, ABEL0730, BIRJ0780), and + n-hexadecane (ABEL0730, BIRJ0780) and are in good agreement (2.5 % for n-hexane and less than 1 % for the remaining n-

alkanes, at $x_1 = 0.5$). All the mixtures are endothermic with HE increasing regularly with the chain length of the n-alkane. The experimental equimolar HE values for short-chain n-alkanes agree within better than 4 % with DISQUAC predictions, using previously published parameters (KEHH0880). Characteristic discrepancies (up to 10 %) are noted in mixtures with long-chain n-alkanes. These are usually attributed to the perturbation of the conformational order of long-chain n-alkanes when mixed with globular molecules such as CHCl_3 (PATD0760).

REFERENCES

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Placido, Jose [PLAJ0]

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Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION

ORTJ0952.001

State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid

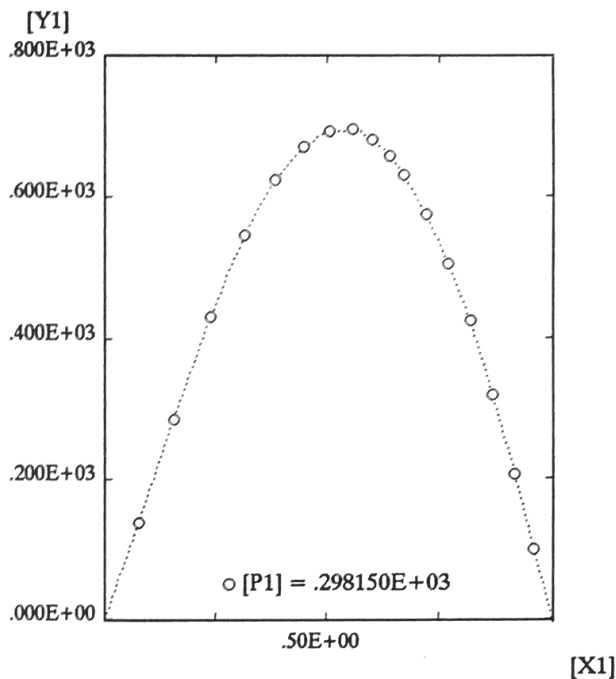
Pure component 1, liquid

Pure component 2, liquid

Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature

Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1[Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpyMethod: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T Components: 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane2. C₅H₁₂, Pentane

[P1] = .298150E+03	
[X1]	[Y1]
.790000E-01	.137500E+03
.158700E+00	.285400E+03
.241000E+00	.430100E+03
.317600E+00	.545900E+03
.386700E+00	.623800E+03
.450800E+00	.670700E+03
.508200E+00	.692100E+03
.560300E+00	.695600E+03
.604500E+00	.680400E+03
.643600E+00	.657500E+03
.674900E+00	.630100E+03
.723900E+00	.574600E+03
.772600E+00	.504800E+03
.823100E+00	.424500E+03
.871400E+00	.319100E+03
.918800E+00	.205800E+03
.961400E+00	.980000E+02



Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION

ORTJ0952.002

State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid

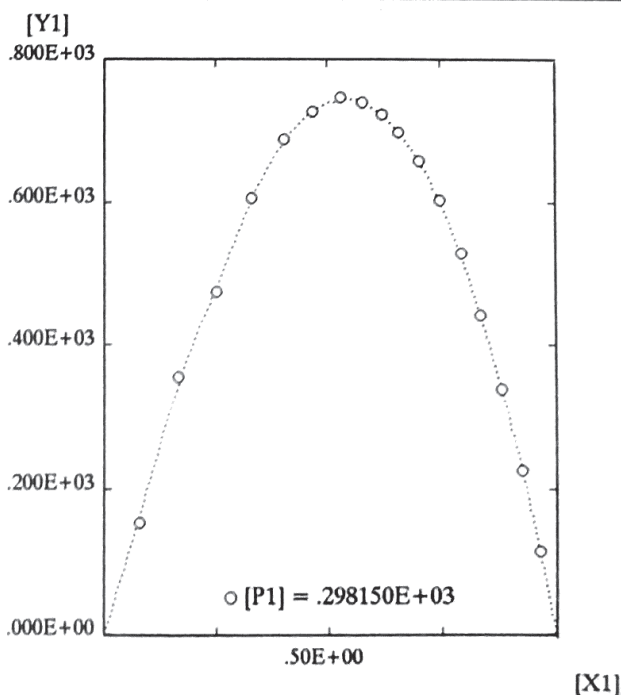
Pure component 1, liquid

Pure component 2, liquid

Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature

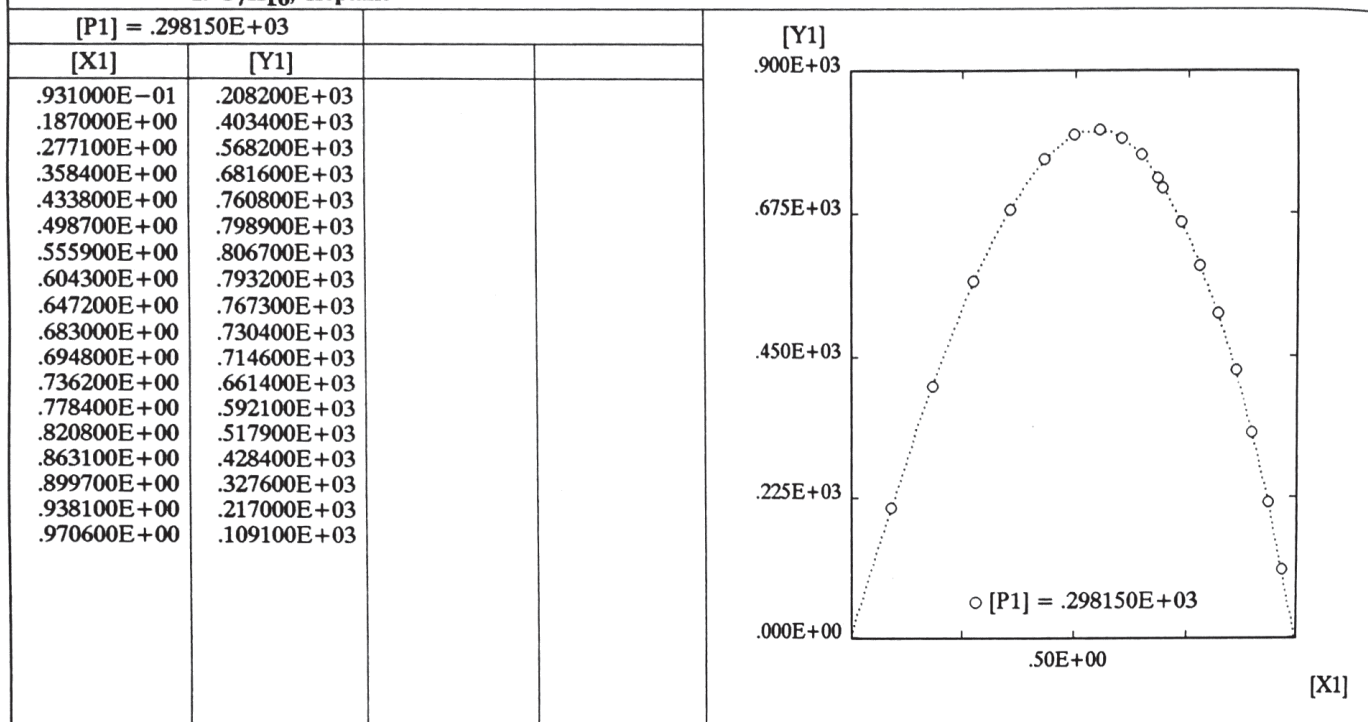
Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1[Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpyMethod: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T Components: 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane2. C₆H₁₄, Hexane

[P1] = .298150E+03	
[X1]	[Y1]
.809000E-01	.153100E+03
.168700E+00	.355200E+03
.253300E+00	.473900E+03
.334300E+00	.605800E+03
.407100E+00	.687300E+03
.471400E+00	.726600E+03
.533400E+00	.746100E+03
.582600E+00	.739700E+03
.625300E+00	.722600E+03
.662300E+00	.697800E+03
.706600E+00	.657300E+03
.752600E+00	.602200E+03
.799600E+00	.527400E+03
.840600E+00	.440300E+03
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.967400E+00	.113400E+03

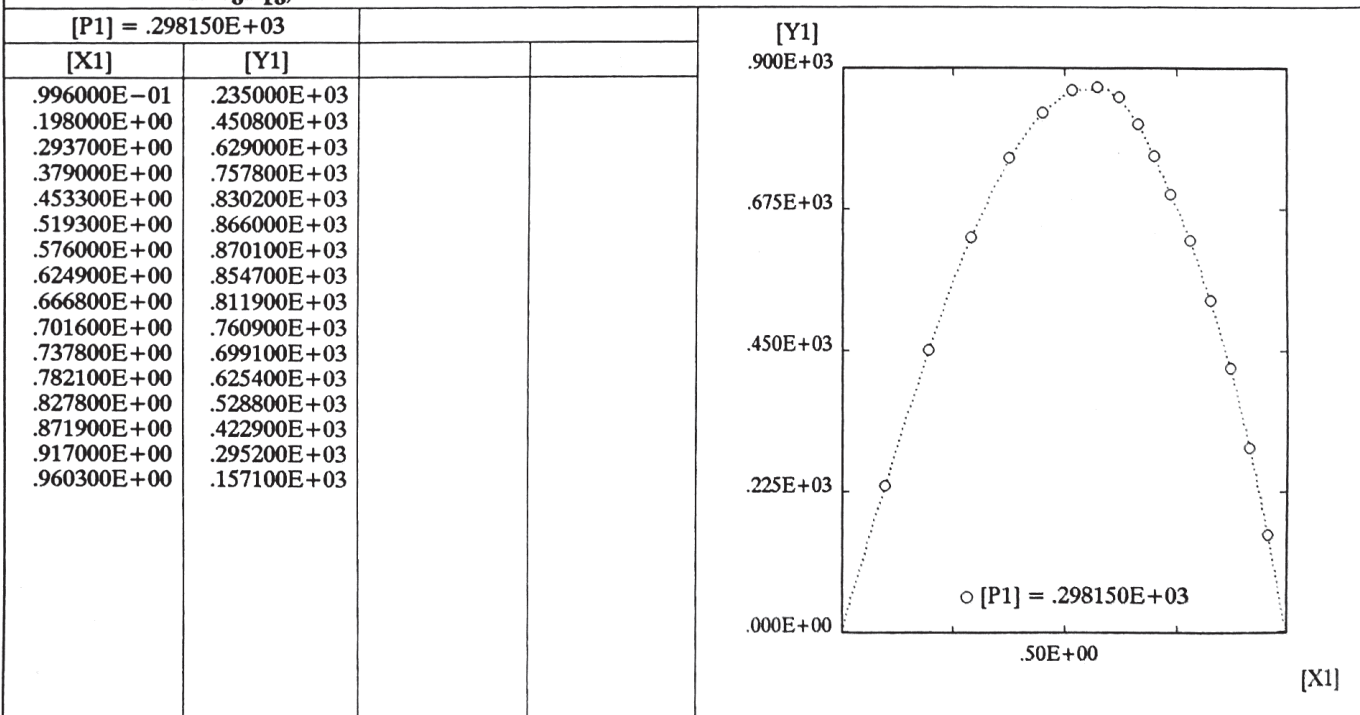


Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION

ORTJ0952.003

State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid
Pure component 1, liquid
Pure component 2, liquid**Parameters:** [P1] T/K, Temperature**Variables:** [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1
[Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpy**Method:** Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T **Components:** 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane
2. C₇H₁₆, Heptane**Property Code:** [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION

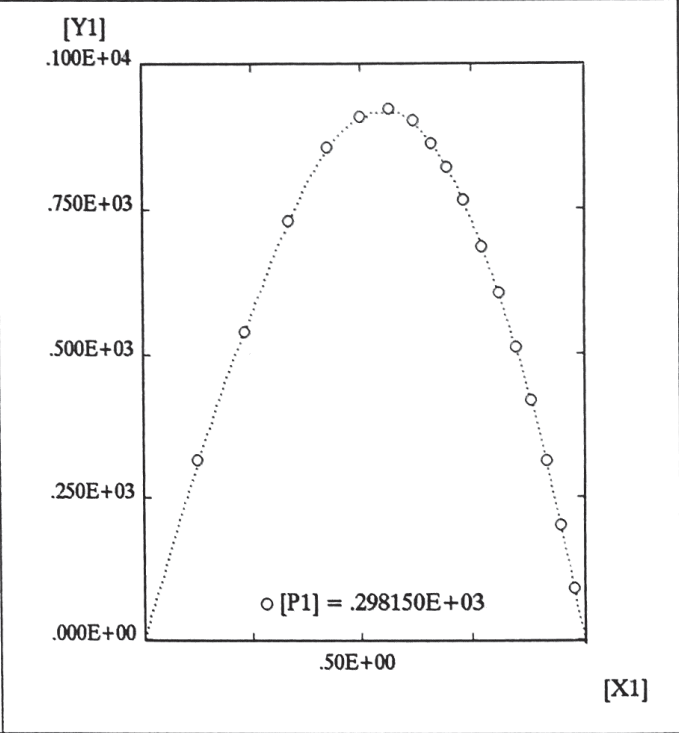
ORTJ0952.004

State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid
Pure component 1, liquid
Pure component 2, liquid**Parameters:** [P1] T/K, Temperature**Variables:** [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1
[Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpy**Method:** Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T **Components:** 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane
2. C₈H₁₈, Octane

Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION ORTJ0952.005
State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid
 Pure component 1, liquid
 Pure component 2, liquid
Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature
Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1
 [Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpy
Method: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T

Components: 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane
 2. C₉H₂₀, Nonane

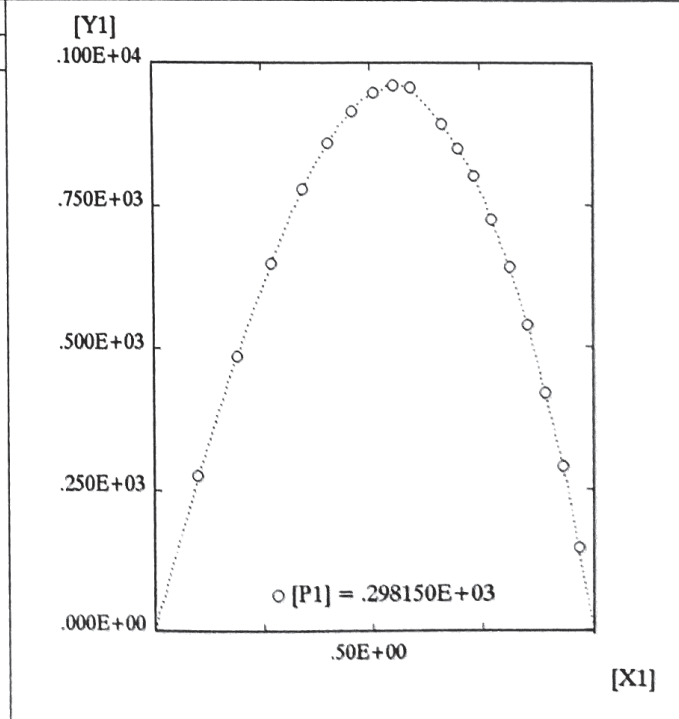
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[X1]	[Y1]
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.236700E+00	.540900E+03
.338900E+00	.730900E+03
.427900E+00	.857300E+03
.502800E+00	.909300E+03
.567600E+00	.922600E+03
.622200E+00	.903500E+03
.663000E+00	.862600E+03
.697700E+00	.821500E+03
.735300E+00	.765900E+03
.775900E+00	.685300E+03
.814800E+00	.606500E+03
.852800E+00	.512400E+03
.885700E+00	.418400E+03
.918800E+00	.312800E+03
.951100E+00	.200800E+03
.980000E+00	.895000E+02



Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION ORTJ0952.006
State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid
 Pure component 1, liquid
 Pure component 2, liquid
Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature
Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1
 [Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpy
Method: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T

Components: 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane
 2. C₁₀H₂₂, Decane

[P1] = .298150E+03	
[X1]	[Y1]
.101200E+00	.275900E+03
.192700E+00	.485400E+03
.272700E+00	.649900E+03
.346300E+00	.779200E+03
.405400E+00	.860600E+03
.461500E+00	.916500E+03
.512400E+00	.949300E+03
.557300E+00	.962300E+03
.595800E+00	.957700E+03
.666700E+00	.894600E+03
.703100E+00	.850700E+03
.738400E+00	.802000E+03
.777600E+00	.724700E+03
.817700E+00	.640700E+03
.857300E+00	.538500E+03
.896300E+00	.418000E+03
.934800E+00	.289000E+03
.971600E+00	.146900E+03



Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION		ORTJ0952.007	
State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid Pure component 1, liquid Pure component 2, liquid			
Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature			
Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1 [Y1] H^E /Jmol ⁻¹ , Molar excess enthalpy			
Method: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T			
Components: 1. CHCl ₃ , Trichloromethane 2. C ₁₁ H ₂₄ , Undecane			
[P1] = .298150E+03			
[X1]	[Y1]		
.131200E+00	.339400E+03		
.253000E+00	.591900E+03		
.358900E+00	.801100E+03		
.447900E+00	.927800E+03		
.524100E+00	.990800E+03		
.580800E+00	.100240E+04		
.628000E+00	.988600E+03		
.667100E+00	.959100E+03		
.698500E+00	.920900E+03		
.756800E+00	.821500E+03		
.796000E+00	.732800E+03		
.834400E+00	.629600E+03		
.874700E+00	.519000E+03		
.914100E+00	.392100E+03		
.948700E+00	.245400E+03		
.979300E+00	.106800E+03		

[Y1]

.120E+04

.900E+03

.600E+03

.300E+03

.000E+00

○ [P1] = .298150E+03

.50E+00

[X1]

Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION		ORTJ0952.008	
State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid Pure component 1, liquid Pure component 2, liquid			
Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature			
Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1 [Y1] H^E /Jmol ⁻¹ , Molar excess enthalpy			
Method: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T			
Components: 1. CHCl ₃ , Trichloromethane 2. C ₁₂ H ₂₆ , Dodecane			
[P1] = .298150E+03			
[X1]	[Y1]		
.972000E-01	.265700E+03		
.192900E+00	.484600E+03		
.278100E+00	.673500E+03		
.352500E+00	.812900E+03		
.418800E+00	.912900E+03		
.475000E+00	.975800E+03		
.525800E+00	.101380E+04		
.569400E+00	.102760E+04		
.608800E+00	.102490E+04		
.643400E+00	.100940E+04		
.682700E+00	.970300E+03		
.715900E+00	.925800E+03		
.730200E+00	.902900E+03		
.765600E+00	.830500E+03		
.802000E+00	.750200E+03		
.837700E+00	.659700E+03		
.871600E+00	.560500E+03		
.906400E+00	.443500E+03		
.939700E+00	.308900E+03		
.971200E+00	.163700E+03		

[Y1]

.120E+04

.900E+03

.600E+03

.300E+03

.000E+00

○ [P1] = .298150E+03

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[X1]

Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION

ORTJ0952.009

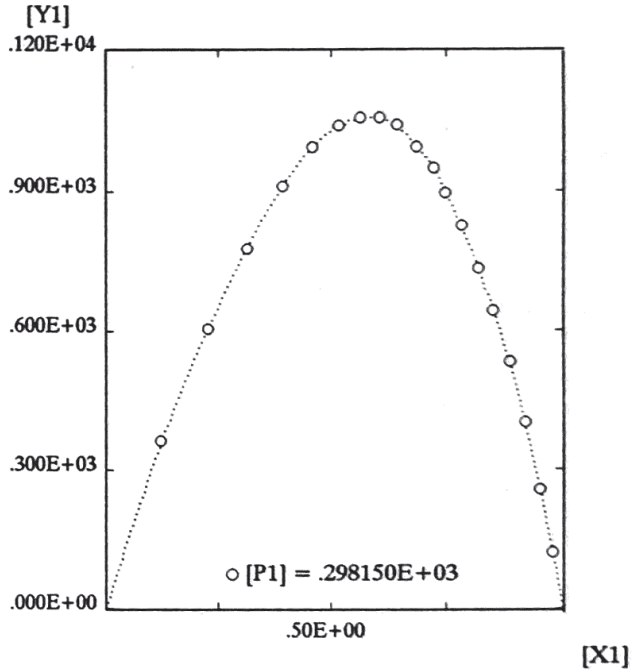
State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid
 Pure component 1, liquid
 Pure component 2, liquid

Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature
 Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1
 [Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpy

Method: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T

Components: 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane
 2. C₁₃H₂₈, Tridecane

[P1] = .298150E+03	
[X1]	[Y1]
.124100E+00	.363200E+03
.230800E+00	.605200E+03
.318100E+00	.775900E+03
.396600E+00	.911300E+03
.462400E+00	.995000E+03
.519800E+00	.103980E+04
.566700E+00	.105620E+04
.608900E+00	.105610E+04
.645900E+00	.104240E+04
.688900E+00	.994700E+03
.725200E+00	.950700E+03
.750700E+00	.895800E+03
.786200E+00	.826300E+03
.821900E+00	.732400E+03
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.889600E+00	.533400E+03
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Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION

ORTJ0952.010

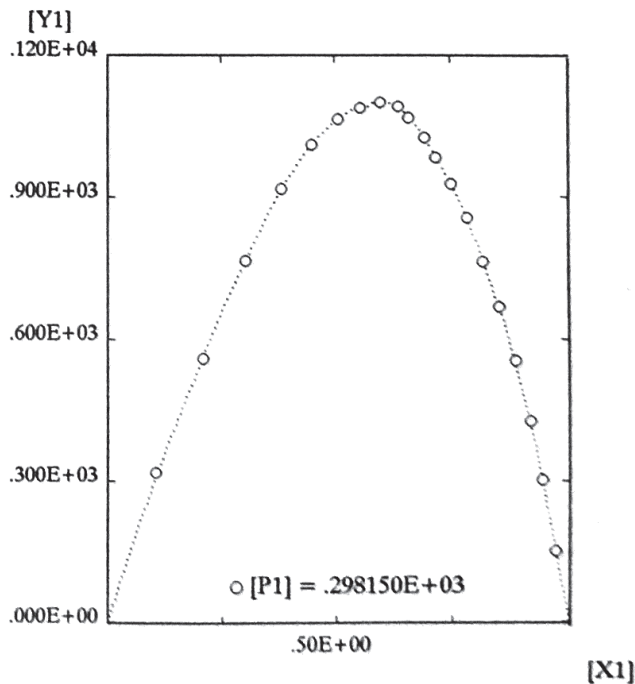
State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid
 Pure component 1, liquid
 Pure component 2, liquid

Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature
 Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1
 [Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpy

Method: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T

Components: 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane
 2. C₁₄H₃₀, Tetradecane

[P1] = .298150E+03	
[X1]	[Y1]
.106900E+00	.318100E+03
.211400E+00	.559700E+03
.305300E+00	.766100E+03
.384600E+00	.917400E+03
.451900E+00	.101010E+04
.510900E+00	.106380E+04
.558000E+00	.108880E+04
.602300E+00	.110040E+04
.641400E+00	.109160E+04
.663100E+00	.106710E+04
.697200E+00	.102530E+04
.720700E+00	.983700E+03
.753700E+00	.927000E+03
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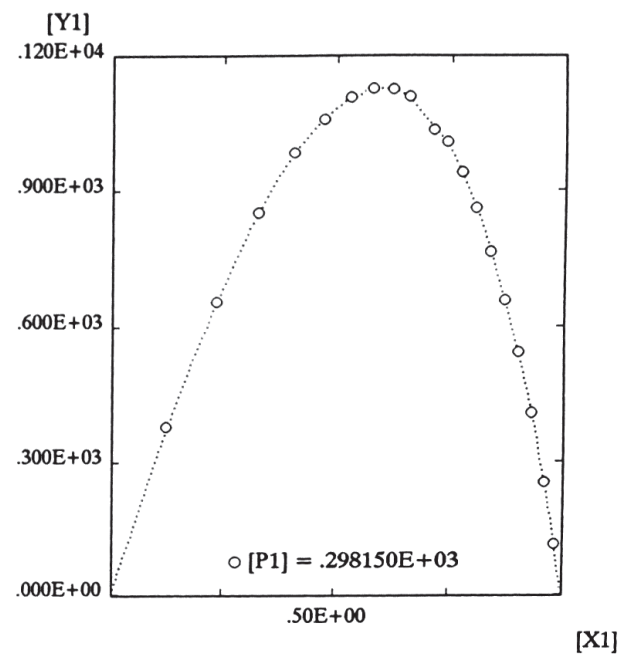
State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid
 Pure component 1, liquid
 Pure component 2, liquid

Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature
 Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1
 [Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpy

Method: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T

Components: 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane
 2. C₁₅H₃₂, Pentadecane

[P1] = .298150E+03	
[X1]	[Y1]
.125000E+00	.379100E+03
.237700E+00	.656800E+03
.330600E+00	.851000E+03
.408200E+00	.984600E+03
.475000E+00	.105950E+04
.532200E+00	.110870E+04
.580800E+00	.112800E+04
.624300E+00	.112790E+04
.660000E+00	.111080E+04
.712900E+00	.103550E+04
.742800E+00	.100800E+04
.775400E+00	.939100E+03
.806700E+00	.860000E+03
.839400E+00	.764900E+03
.872400E+00	.658300E+03
.904300E+00	.542200E+03
.933500E+00	.407700E+03
.963200E+00	.253900E+03
.986300E+00	.114900E+03



Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION ORTJ0952.012

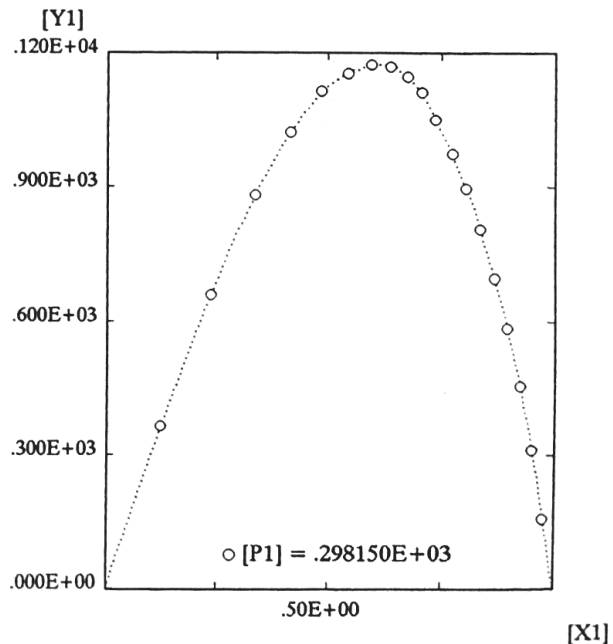
State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid
 Pure component 1, liquid
 Pure component 2, liquid

Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature
 Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1
 [Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpy

Method: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T

Components: 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane
 2. C₁₆H₃₄, Hexadecane

[P1] = .298150E+03	
[X1]	[Y1]
.125200E+00	.364000E+03
.239800E+00	.659900E+03
.339400E+00	.881500E+03
.418900E+00	.102180E+04
.489000E+00	.111520E+04
.548100E+00	.115370E+04
.598600E+00	.117390E+04
.641600E+00	.116880E+04
.678800E+00	.114720E+04
.710100E+00	.111220E+04
.740300E+00	.105140E+04
.776600E+00	.974500E+03
.807600E+00	.896500E+03
.839000E+00	.805400E+03
.869800E+00	.696200E+03
.898000E+00	.585200E+03
.927100E+00	.455500E+03
.953300E+00	.311400E+03
.979000E+00	.156000E+03



Property Code: [HMSD0001] HEAT OF MIXING AND SOLUTION

ORTJ0952.013

State: Two-component system, single-phase liquid
 Pure component 1, liquid
 Pure component 2, liquid

Parameters: [P1] T/K, Temperature

Variables: [X1] x_1 /-, Mole fraction of component 1

[Y1] H^E /Jmol⁻¹, Molar excess enthalpy

Method: Direct low-pressure calorimetric measurement of H^E at variable x_1 and constant T

Components: 1. CHCl₃, Trichloromethane
 2. C₁₇H₃₆, Heptadecane

[P1] = .298150E+03	
[X1]	[Y1]
.155200E+00	.472200E+03
.272000E+00	.775800E+03
.369700E+00	.991100E+03
.447800E+00	.112030E+04
.508500E+00	.117950E+04
.556600E+00	.121350E+04
.598600E+00	.124630E+04
.637500E+00	.124180E+04
.666400E+00	.121820E+04
.689700E+00	.118170E+04
.733200E+00	.112160E+04
.764200E+00	.105420E+04
.795800E+00	.981300E+03
.827700E+00	.880900E+03
.859200E+00	.768500E+03
.890600E+00	.645200E+03
.920700E+00	.509700E+03
.950300E+00	.349900E+03
.978200E+00	.172900E+03

